

CONFIDENTIAL

Board of Governors and Academic Board Strategy Day

10.00 am - 2.00 pm on Thursday, 26 April 2018 in Avonmouth House

Agenda

<i>No.</i> 1.	Time	Item Agenda for the day	Pages 3 - 4	<i>Presenter</i> JC
2.		Joint Session: Update	5 - 14	DP
3.		Joint Session: Finance update and 5-year forecast	15 - 34	RF
4.		Joint Session: Future financial sustainability	35 - 46	NL



Board of Governors and Academic Board joint strategy day

9.45am for 10am to 3.30pm on Thursday 26 April 2018 at Avonmouth House, London SEI 6NX

PROGRAMME

Questions to consider during the course of the day

15.30

Close

- (i) Is the Board confident about the medium-term financial sustainability of LSBU to fulfil its mission?
- (ii) Bearing in mind risk of initiative overload, is there anything else that we need to explore?

Time	Торіс	Presenter/s
9.45	Tea and coffee	
10.00	Welcome – Board of Governors and Academic Board	Jerry Cope
10.05	Joint session: Update external environment internal achievements & challenges concept of group (including update on Lambeth) campus development changes to Executive structure changes to regulatory environment	David Phoenix
	• questions / discussion	
11.05	Tea and coffee	
11.20	Joint session: Finance update – 5-year forecast	Richard Flatman
	 17/18 in-year challenges and response 18/19 implications for next year and financial response questions / discussion 	
12.15	Break	
12.20	Joint session: Future financial sustainability	Nicole Louis
	 application and trend data and risks to income changing shape questions / discussion 	
13.15	Lunch: Board of Governors and Academic Board	
	Members of Academic Board depart after lunch	
14.00	 Board of Governors' session: discussion and conclusions (i) Is the Board confident about the medium-term financial sustainability of LSBU to fulfil its mission? (ii) Bearing in mind risk of initiative overload, is there anything else that we need to explore? 	Jerry Cope
	nood to explore.	

Attendance

Board of Jerry Cope (Chair), Douglas Denham St Pinnock (Vice-Chair), David Phoenix, Sodiq Governors:

Akinbade, Steve Balmont, Duncan Brown, Julie Chappell, Michael Cutbill, Peter Fidler,

Jenny Owen, Tony Roberts and Suleyman Said

Apologies: Kevin McGrath, Mee Ling Ng, Hilary McCallion and Shachi Blakemore

Members of the Pat Bailey, Deputy Vice Chancellor Richard Flatman, Chief Finance Officer Executive:

Paul Ivey, Pro Vice Chancellor (Research and External Engagement)

Nicole Louis, Chief Marketing Officer Ian Mehrtens, Chief Operating Officer

James Stevenson, University Secretary & Clerk to the Board of Governors Shân Wareing, Pro Vice Chancellor (Education and Student Experience)

Apologies: Many Eddolls, Executive Director of Organisational Development and Human Resources

With: Michael Broadway, Deputy University Secretary

Joe Kelly, Governance Officer

Additional Ian Albery, Research Staff Representative members of the Craig Barker, Dean of Law & Social Science

lanet Bohrer, Director of Academic Quality Development Office Academic

Board: Kirsteen Coupar, Director of Student Services

Charles Egbu, Dean of Built Environment & Architecture

Patrick Callaghan, Dean of Applied Sciences

Patricia Godwin, Student Union, Vice President Education

Asa Hilton Barber, Dean of Engineering Janet Jones, Dean of Arts & Creative Industries

Mike Molan, Pro Vice Chancellor (Enhancement), Dean of Business

Sarah Moore-Williams, Director of Education & Student Experience, Business

Lesley Roberts, Professional Staff Representative Warren Turner, Dean PVC Health & Social Care

Saranne Weller, Director, Centre for Research Informed Teaching

Apologies: Shushma Patel, Professorial Representative

Agenda Item 2

Board strategy day

Vice Chancellor's Update



LSBU's reputation within the sector is growing







Awarded TEF Silver status
Aligned with UCL, King's
College London and Queen
Mary



LSBU featured in the Times Higher Education (THE) World University Rankings in 2016–17 for the first time, and in the 2017/18 ranking was one of only 93 UK institutions featured in the international ranking.

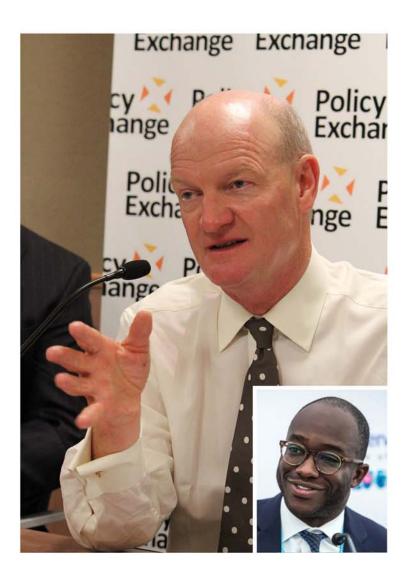


Entrepreneurial University of the Year 2016



Influence

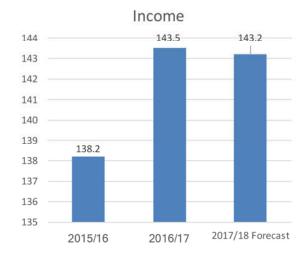
- Praised on Newsnight by the Universities Minister, and on Radio 4 by Lord Willetts.
- Three recent meetings with the Department for Education
- Visit by Education Select Committee Chair planned

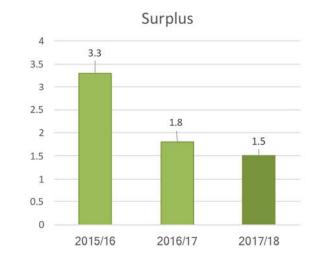




Challenges

- Market and recruitment
- International
- Enterprise
- Retention







Policy Environment

 Office for Students now in operation



- Government Level 4/5 review and Post-18 funding reviews underway
- Government yet to confirm EU student funding for 2019/20 or future EU research funding
- Universities continue to be objects of criticism





Our Response

New Partnership Opportunities Based on Strengths

- Employer Partnerships
- Community Partnerships
- International Partnerships



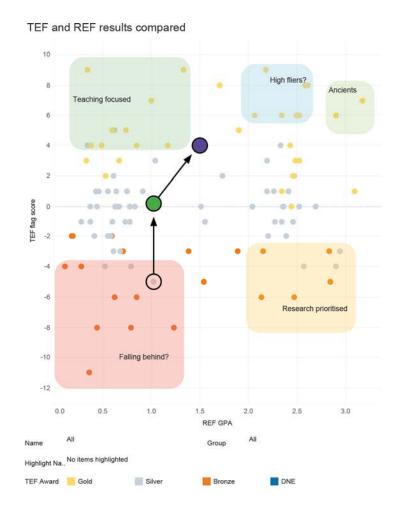
Passmore Centre, Borough Road



Our Response

Quality Focused

- Silver in the Teaching Excellence Framework
- Diversity in provision through the Family of Educational Providers





Campus Redevelopment





Looking Forward

- Student satisfaction and progression
- Brand positioning
- Development of the family of educational institutions
- Developing our educational 'offer'





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Finance update for Board strategy day

Richard Flatman 26 April 2018



Agenda

- Management accounts / in-year financial challenges
- Income projections for next 3 years
- 2018/19 budget update
- Cashflow / capex funding
- Key messages



Managing the 17/18 income shortfall

SEM 1
estimated
income
shortfall £5m

- £3m contingency (re-basing staff cost forecasts)
- £0.5m reduction in re-structure fund
- £0.5m opex reduction
 - Schools
- £1.0m opex reduction
 - PSGs



The surplus of £1.5M is challenging

16/17 Actuals	Description	17/18 Budget	Feb 17/18 Forecast	Variance to Budget
£143.5	Income	£149.5	£143.3	-£6.2
£77.9	Staff Costs	£85.2	£84.6	£0.6
£9.6	Depreciation	£10.0	£9.7	£0.3
£49.8	OPEX	£44.8	£43.6	£1.2
£4.4	Interest	£4.4	£4.4	£0.0
£0.0	Investment Pot	£3.6	£0.6	£3.0
£141.6	Total Costs	£148.0	£142.8	£5.2
£1.8	Surplus	£1.5	£0.5	-£1.0

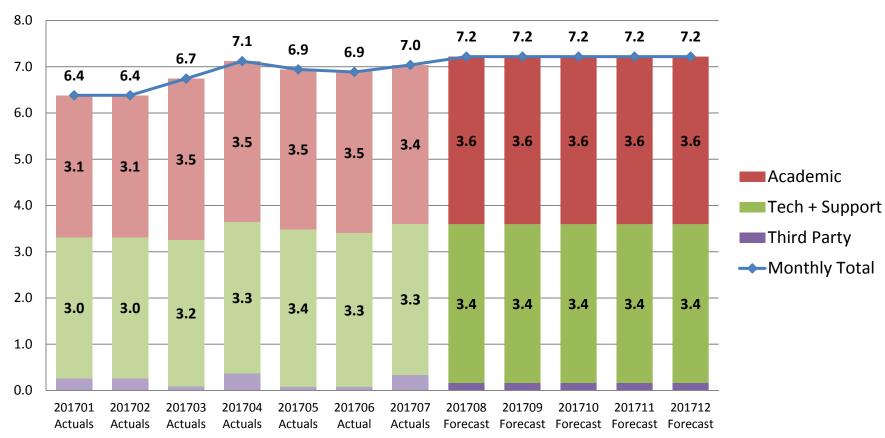
Feb management accounts include further £1M income reduction following Semester 2 so income is flat but staff costs are £6.7M higher than 16/17.

We have been required to further reduce staff costs and/or opex to deliver the agreed surplus.



Staffing Forecast is broadly accurate

2017/18 Staff Costs



There may be up to £1M of additional staff savings in the forecast

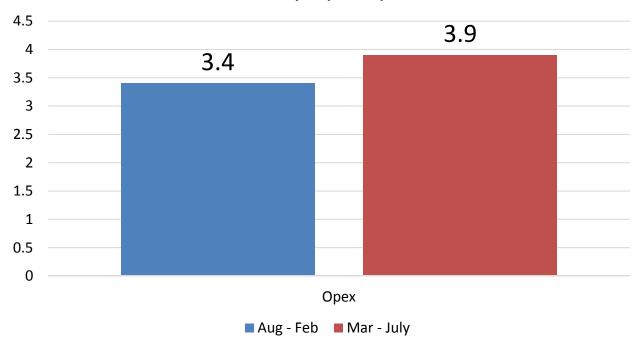
Become what you want to be



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So we need to control OPEX





There is flexibility in the opex forecast. We were forecast to spend an extra £0.5M a month.



Additional £1M savings agreed for 17/18

Additional Opex savings £1m agreed

Schools £0.5m

PSGs £0.5m

(based on standard reduction against all non committed spend at 31 March 2018)

Previous run rate £3.4m pm

New run rate (Apr-July) £3.7m

after adjustment

Re-structure provision already reduced by £0.5m to £1m. Any potential in year underspend on staffing costs (£1m if staffing held at current levels) used to mitigate financial risks:

- VS
- Pension costs
- Lambeth due diligence
- SGQ development

£0.5m banked in March management accounts from £0.8m positive YTD variance



Future financial challenges

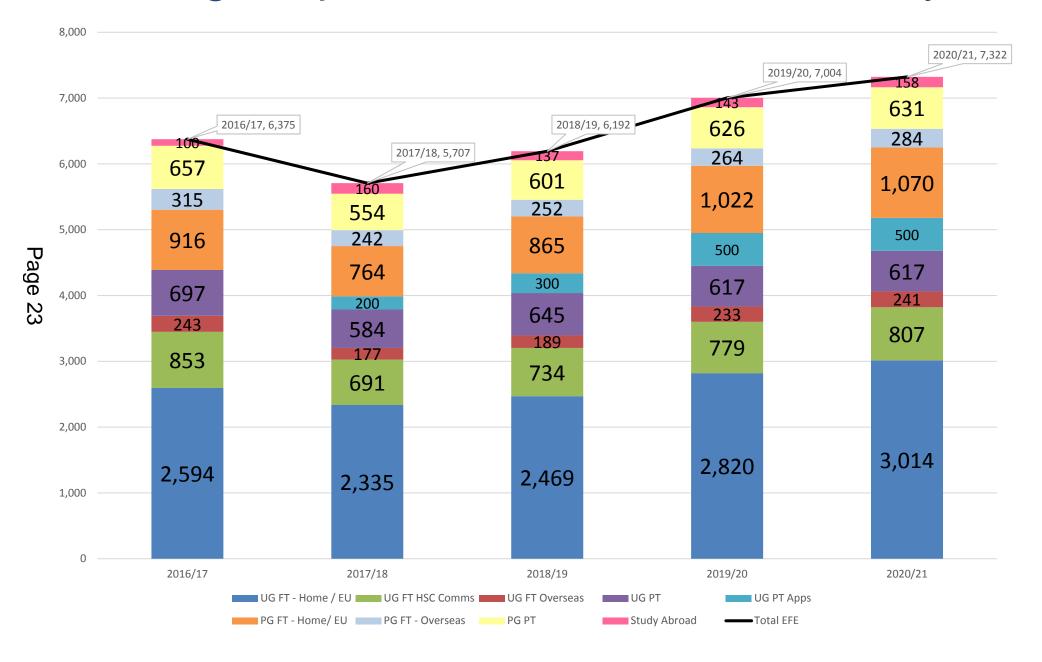
- Income growth given roll forward impact of undergraduate underrecruitment in 2016/17 and 2017/18
- Current forecast shortfall in international income
- HSC student numbers / applications
- Staff costs currently higher than benchmark
- Removal of 1% cap on pay uplift
- Need for higher levels of surplus. We have a surplus but it is not sufficient
- Increased interest cost and depreciation burden of capex development programme
- Focus on fee levels

Focused cost reduction and tight cost control

University



Budget Update – Recruitment recovery



1st draft: Income growth but risks

17/18 Forecast	Description	18/19 Forecast	19/20 Forecast	20/21 Forecast
£13.7	HEFCE Grant	£11.3	£12.2	£12.9
£18.6	Health	£10.9	£4.4	£3.4
£64.9	Home / EU UG	£71.7	£80.1	£84.1
£8.4	Home / EU PG	£10.1	£11.7	£12.2
£8.8	Overseas	£12.0	£15.0	£16.0
£2.1	TNE	£3.0	£4.0	£4.0
£5.1	Research/QR	£5.1	£6.6	£7.6
£10.7	Enterprise	£13.0	£15.0	£19.0
£10.9	Other	£11.9	£12.3	£12.6
£143.3	Total	£149.1	£161.3	£171.8



Income scenarios

Scenario	Income 2018/19	18/19 Forecast
#1	£149m	 Home/EU FTUG returns to 2500 (2350 in 17/18 HSC income levels stable Growth in PG, Enterprise and overseas
#2	£145m	As scenario #1 but Home/EU FTUG 2450 and overseas £9m i.e. no growth in overseas
#3	£140m	As scenario 2 but PG also stable compared with 17/18 and Home/EU FTUG closer to 2200



Budget Update: 18/19

Feb 17/18 Forecast	Description	18/19 Scenario 2 (current staff base)	18/19 Scenario 2 (Proposed)	18/19 Scenario 3
£143.3	Income	£145.0	£145.0	£140.0
£83.6	Staff Costs	£88.6	£80.0	£80.0
£1.0	Restructuring	£1.5	£1.5	£1.5
£9.7	Depreciation	£11.0	£11.0	£11.0
£42.6	OPEX	£42.6	£41.2	£41.2
£4.4	Interest	£5.3	£5.3	£5.3
£0.6	Investment Pot	£1.0	£1.0	£1.0
£141.8	Total Costs	£150.3	£140.0	£140.0
£1.5	Surplus / (Deficit)	(£5.0)	£5.0	£0
58.3%	Staff cost %	61.1%	55.1%	57.1%

⁻ Funding letter due 9 May 2018



⁻ Opex takes account of further £1m reduction in 17/18 to £42.6m and a further 3% reduction in 18/19 (6% real terms reduction)

Driving cost efficiency

Opportunities:

- LEAP
- O&E priority projects
- Family of Institutions
- Future pensions provision
- New operating model for some PSG functions

But will not deliver efficiencies in 18/19



Staffing costs: 18/19

Description	18/19
17/18 staff cost forecast including restructure costs (as March management accounts)	£84.6
Less re-structure costs	£1.5
17/18 FYF staffing costs	£83.1
Reduction required	(£8.0)
Adjusted staff costs	£75.1
50% staff cost for growth in research & enterprise	£2.1
Revised total before uplift	£77.2
Uplift (including increments etc) 3.5%	£2.8
Total	£80.0



Progress to date – savings targets

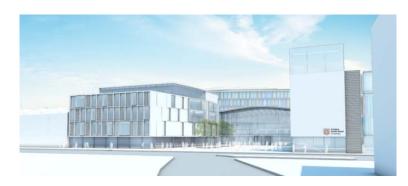
Description	17/18 FYF £m	Savings agreed £m
Schools	44.4	2.00
TQE/CRIT	2.0	0.18
Student Services & employment	5.2	0.20
Academic Related Resources	9.9	0.75
Estates & Academic environment	3.9	0.50
Marketing and Recruitment	3.8	0.20
REI	4.3	0.27
O&P	2.5	0.25
FMI	4.8	0.20
Executive office	2.8	0.30
Total	83.6	4.85



Cashflow / capex planning

- £80m capex spend agreed by MPIC
- £65m LR + £15m LEAP
- Funded from existing cash reserves (£40m) + cash generated over next 4 years
- Cash only generated if we deliver a surplus

- Short term cash borrowing over next few years at cost £900k pa. Developing proposal for £25m 5YR RCF
- Additional depreciation of £3.0m-£5.25m pa
- Affordable but no/limited additional funds available for other projects





Capex funding £000s

	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	Total
Opening Cash Position	39,000	37,500	20,700	12,100	5,900	39,000
London Road		25,000	20,000	20,000	0	65,000
LEAP	1,500	6,800	3,600	1,200	1,200	14,300
Planned Expenditure	1,500	31,800	23,600	21,200	1,200	79,300
Cash Generation		15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000	60,000
Closing Cash Position	37,500	20,700	12,100	5,900	19,700	19,700
RCF: to fund working						
capital (£25m)		25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	
Total funding available		45,700	37,100	30,900	44,700	
Net liquidity (days)		129	100	80	110	
Sector average 128 days						
Sector forecast		88	81			



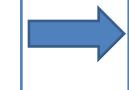
Worst case cashflow £000s

	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
i.e. if cash out before cash in	5,700	-2,900	-9,100	4,700
RCF: to fund working capital (£25m)	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
Total funding available	30,700	22,100	15,900	29,700
Net liquidity (days)	87	60	41	73
Lambeth commercial loans offset	8000	3000	0	0
Revised	110	68	41	73



Borrowing headroom

5x multiple of EBITDA = £75m at present



Would need to check covenants carefully

- Current loans £25m
- Inherit £14m loans from Lambeth
- If draw full RCF facility £25m total = £64m
- £64m = 32% of total group income 2020 assuming Lambeth £25m
- Sector average currently 36.6%



Key messages

- Current year delivery to budget is challenging
- Further £1m opex reductions agreed
- Hold staff costs at current run rate to mitigate risk
- We must plan for higher levels of surplus
- 18/19 forecast income (up 1.4% to £145m) is subject to a number of risks and we are considering alternative scenarios
- Number of priority projects to drive efficiency but will not deliver in 18/19
- Significant short term reductions to cost base therefore required
- Strategy remains to grow income to minimum £170m and preferably £200m+
- Lambeth still key factor in terms of planning I&E and cashflows





Market, Portfolio, Brand Update LSBU Board Strategy Day April 2018

Nicole Louis: Chief Marketing Officer



Content

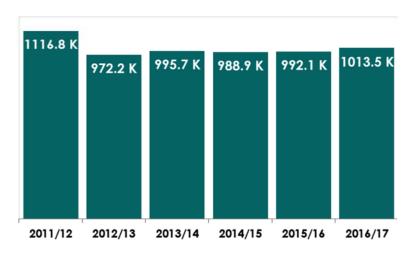
- Market Headlines
- The under-graduate market
- The post graduate market
- LSBU priorities
- Portfolio development
- Brand



Market Headlines

- 2016/17 saw the largest national intake since tuition fee increase
- PG driving growth UG remaining in decline
- But... modern institutions losing share to traditional institutions in most areas of study
- Clearing market reducing, including amongst London competitor set

Overall Enrolments (by headcount)

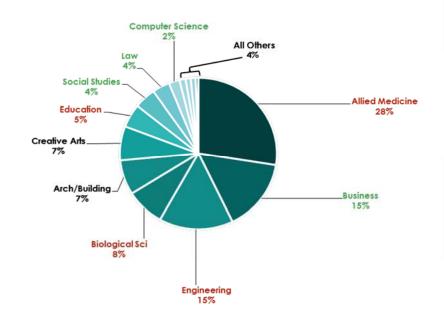


UK graduate intake of more than 1 million new students for the first time since 2011/12



Undergraduate Market

- Undergraduate entry continued to decline through to 2016/17
- Subject demand highly polarised across subjects but strong demand in Business,
 Social Studies, Computer Science
- LSBU has a broad portfolio, currently a large weight across declining subjects, but with ability to grow share in high growth and recovering subjects

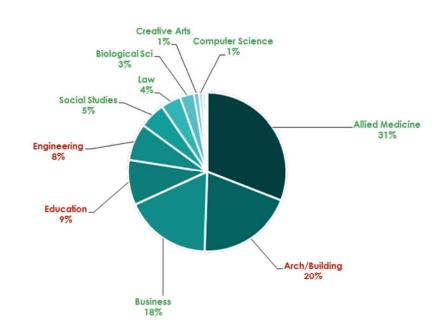


Around a quarter of LSBUs current UG intake is in subjects which are growing nationally



Postgraduate Market

- PG drove the entire market growth through to 2016/17 due to introduction of PG Loan Scheme
- Growth spread across the majority of subjects compared to UG
- However, the 'moderns' saw a decline in PGT numbers, and few PGT courses generate significant surpluses
- Subjects within Social Studies, the Biological Sciences, the Arts and Law are the fastest growing besides Allied Health
- LSBU's current PG portfolio covers most subjects but the range is more tightly focussed. Future development will focus on areas such as Business and Health where demand is more certain



Of the many growing areas, our PGT courses under Allied Medicine and Business offer the greatest potential



LSBU Performance & Priorities

- Application market share has and continues to improve and needs to continue
- Application conversion needs to improve, particularly for specific subjects which significantly under-perform
- Portfolio development prioritised around market opportunity and improvement of conversion
- Brand awareness needs to increase with establishment of clear brand positioning

UG Applications Curre	nt Cycle
LSBU	
Ex Health Apps	+4%
Inc Health Apps	-6%
London Competitors	
Ex Health Apps	-2%
Inc Health Apps	-5%

In current UG recruitment cycle, LSBU has increased applications in non-health subjects by 4%



Portfolio Focus

Develop new Provision

Biomedical Sciences Fashion related

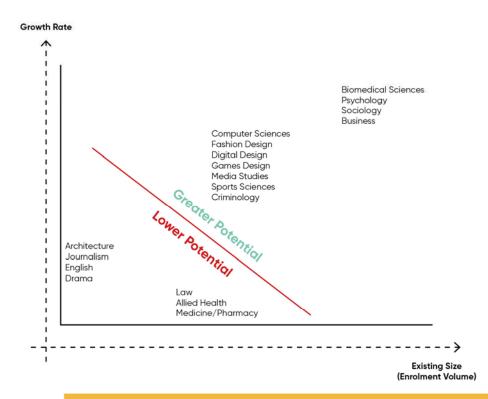
Drive More Applicants

Digital / Games Design Sports Sciences Sociology Criminology Chemical Engineering

Improve Conversion Rates

Health
Psychology
Sociology
Business
Accounting

Indicative Sector View



- · Undergraduate focus, but selected PGT
- Careful analysis of local/London/UK/int'l markets
- Some special 'niche' (BEA) or 'LSBU' (HSC) opportunities
- · Course design (e.g. apprenticeships) also key driver



Our current brand positioning

- Low levels of brand awareness (down 7% from 2015–2017)
- Associated with:
 - London location
 - Diverse, inclusive and accessible (low entry tariff)
 - Generic 'London Modern'
- Safety net rather than university of choice for some applicants





Establishing a new narrative around the LSBU brand



Education. We equip our students with the knowledge, skills and resourcefulness to thrive in the real world



Life skills. Developing our graduates' talents and resilience that sets them up for a lifetime of opportunity and success



Accredited. Applied. Professional.

Teaching and practical experience that makes our graduates work-ready



Game changers. Motivating, challenging and empowering students with an enterprising mindset and the ability and confidence to change and influence their world



Employability. Our graduates have excellent career prospects as they're attractive to employers today (and tomorrow)



The concept of 'enterprising' is driving our brand journey

- Developing a suite of messages that positions LSBU in a distinctive and consistent way (with flexibility and nuancing for different audiences)
- A big campaign idea (currently testing two routes) that will drive our advertising and recruitment activity for the next three years
- Brand architecture that defines how the different parts of the LSBU family work together
- Creative refresh implemented
 - Colour palette that is drawn from our geographic location
 - Social photography that tells a story
 - Tone of voice that is engaging, conversational and full of impact



Looking Ahead

- Generating compelling brand content and making it work hard for us
- Staff engagement to develop a shared understanding of the brand and what it means
- Cultural change to deliver brand behaviours and improve customer experience
- Brand rollout with practical training, guidance and frameworks to deliver consistency of brand and messaging
- Developing our employer brand to improve staff recruitment & retention

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